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DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

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Ms Jovce Wong **Director of Practitioners Affairs** The Law Society of Hong Kong 1403 Swire House 11 Chater Road Central Hong Kong

Dear Ms Wong,

Maintenance Orders (Reciprocal Enforcement) Ordinance (Cap. 188)

Thank you for your letter dated 27 January 1998 about the above Ordinance.

Background

The Maintenance Orders (Reciprocal Enforcement) Ordinance (Cap. 188) implements a system whereby maintenance orders granted in a jurisdiction designated under Cap. 188 can be registered and enforced in Hong Kong, and *vice versa*, on the basis of reciprocity.

Reciprocity with foreign jurisdictions can be achieved by each jurisdiction designating the other as a reciprocating jurisdiction under its own domestic legislation. This is the general approach adopted under a Commonwealth Scheme. Under our Ordinance any jurisdiction (whether or not in the Commonwealth) can be designated if it in turn extends similar benefits to maintenance orders made by the courts here, although only Commonwealth jurisdictions are in fact designated under our Ordinance at present.

Section 2A(2)(b) of Cap. 1

As you are aware, section 2A(2)(b) of the Interpretation and General Clauses Ordinance (Cap. 1) provides that provisions of any Ordinance that confer privileges on the United Kingdom or other Commonwealth countries, other than provisions giving effect to reciprocal arrangements, have no further effect. Consequently, maintenance orders from the jurisdictions designated under Cap 188 can still be registered and enforced in Hong Kong if these jurisdictions continue to reciprocate.

Present position

We will be making enquires with jurisdictions designated under Cap. 188 about whether maintenance orders granted in the HKSAR can still be enforced there, and will keep the Law Society informed of the results of our enquiries.

In the meantime, the United Kingdom has confirmed that maintenance orders made by a court in the HKSAR on or after 1 July 1997 can still be registered and enforced in a court in the United Kingdom under its Maintenance Orders (Reciprocal Enforcement) Act 1972. In that case, although the interpretation of the legislation is, of course, a matter for the courts, it appears that the courts here can continue to enforce maintenance orders from the UK on the basis of continuing reciprocity.

Yours sincerely,

(Mr David Little)

Law Officer (International Law)