Conveyancing & Property Ordinance, Cap.219

23A. Proof of title and presumptions of due execution of deed by corporation

- (1) A deed purporting to be-
 - (a) executed prior to the commencement of section 9 of the Law Amendment and Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Ordinance 2003 (14 of 2003) by or on behalf of a corporation aggregate; and
 - (b) attested by a signatory or more than one signatory, where the signatory or each of the signatories, if more than one, is a person who could have been authorized under the articles of association or other instruments of the corporation,

shall, until the contrary is proved, be presumed for the purposes of proof of title to any land to have been duly executed by the purported signatory or signatories, as the case may be, with the authority conferred by the articles of association or other instruments of the corporation, whether or not the source of the authority or the means by which such authority was purportedly conferred is apparent from the deed.

- (2) Where any deed is or has been produced by a vendor as proof of title to any land and that deed purports to have been executed by a corporation aggregate not less than 15 years before the contract of sale of that land, it shall for the purposes of any question as to the title to that land be conclusively presumed
 - (a) as between the parties to that contract; and
 - (b) in favour of the purchaser under that contract as against any other person,

that the deed was validly executed.

(3) This section applies only to deeds produced as proof of title to any land pursuant to contracts for the sale of such land entered into on or after the commencement of section 9 of the Law Amendment and Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Ordinance 2003 (14 of 2003).